

**Public Health Link**

**From the Chief Medical Officer for Wales**

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| **Distribution:** As Appendix 1 |
| **From:**  Dr Frank Atherton, Chief Medical Officer |
| **Date:**  06 March 2020 |
| **Reference:** CEM/CMO/2020/006 |
| **Category:** Immediate (cascade within 6 hours) |
| **Title**: Coronavirus (COVID-19) – Key changes to case definition |
| **What is this about:** This alert and updated pathway outline the initial assessment questions to identify a patient who may require isolation and testing.  |
| **Why has it been sent:** This letter updates the advice sent on 26 February 2020. The key change is in relation to Italy. |

**Message for all clinical staff encountering patients with respiratory infections arrived from overseas**

The advice for returning travellers has been [updated](https://gov.wales/coronavirus-covid-19) as a result of the increase in cases of coronavirus (COVID-19) in Italy. The complete list of affected countries and specified areas can be found [here](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-specified-countries-and-areas) and this list, as at 06 March 2020, is replicated on the next page.

Anyone potentially affected by this change is being advised **not** toattend their GP practice or present at hospital Emergency Departments but to call 111 Wales. .

The four key principles to bear in mind in community settings are to:

* **Identify** possible cases as soon as possible.
* **Isolate** to prevent transmission to other patients and staff.
* Avoid direct physical contact unless wearing **appropriate personal protective equipment.**
* Get **specialist advice** from Public Health Wales **(0300 00 300 32).**

**Countries and specified areas affected by COVID-19 with implications for returning travellers or visitors arriving in the UK (as at 06/03/20)**

**Category 1:** People should self-isolate, even if asymptomatic, and call 111 Wales.

**Category 2:** People do not need to undertake any special measures, but if they develop symptoms they should self-isolate and call 111 Wales.

| **Category 1 countries/areas** | **Category 2 countries/areas** |
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| Wuhan city and Hubei Province (China, [see map](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/868100/Map_showing_specified_areas_of_China_250220.pdf)) | Cambodia |
| Iran | China\* |
| Daegu or Cheongdo (Republic of Korea, [see map](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/868101/Map_showing_specified_areas_of_the_Republic_of_Korea_250220.pdf)) | Hong Kong |
| Any Italian town under containment measures ([see map](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/868103/Map_showing_specified_areas_of_Italy_250220.pdf)) | **Italy\*** ([see map](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/868103/Map_showing_specified_areas_of_Italy_250220.pdf)) **(the whole country, except areas listed under category 1)**  |
|   | Japan |
|   | Laos |
|   | Macau |
|   | Malaysia |
|   | Myanmar |
|   | Republic of Korea\* |
|   | Singapore |
|   | Taiwan |
|   | Thailand |
|   | Vietnam |

\*Except areas of the country specifically referred to in Category 1.

The attached pathway which outlines the initial assessment questions to identify a patient who may require isolation and testing has been updated to reflect the changes to the geographical component of the case definition. All primary and secondary healthcare providers should make arrangements for such patients to be identified immediately and isolated according to the Public Health England (PHE) guidance.

PHE in collaboration with Public Health Wales (PHW) and the wider NHS has published guidance covering the following:

* [Initial assessment and investigation of cases](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/wuhan-novel-coronavirus-initial-investigation-of-possible-cases)
* [Infection prevention and control and guidance](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/wuhan-novel-coronavirus-infection-prevention-and-control)
* [Guidance on diagnostics](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/wuhan-novel-coronavirus-guidance-for-clinical-diagnostic-laboratories)
* [Guidance for primary care](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/wn-cov-guidance-for-primary-care)

Wales has so far seen two confirmed cases of coronavirus (COVID-19) but further cases are highly likely. We remain in the detection and containment phase.

Yours sincerely,



**Dr Frank Atherton**

**Chief Medical Officer**

 **Appendix 1**

To: NHS Wales Shared Services Partnership to forward to:

 All General Practitioners - please ensure this message is seen by all

 practice nurses and non-principals working in your practice and

 retain a copy in your ‘locum information pack’.

 All Community Pharmacists

 Dentists

 Optometrists

 Deputising services

 HB Chief Pharmacists

 HB Prescribing Advisers

###  Independent/Private clinics and Hospitals and Hospices throughout

 Wales

To: Health Boards and NHS Trusts:

Chief Executives

Medical Directors

 Nurse Directors

 Directors of Public Health

 Hospital Principals and Chief Pharmacists

 Onward distribution to:

 Immunisation Leads,

 Infectious Disease Departments

 Acute medical units

 Microbiologists

To: Public Health Wales:

 Chief Executive

 Director of Public Health Services

 Consultants in Communicable Disease Control

 Microbiologists

 Consultant Epidemiologists

 Vaccine Preventable Disease Programme

Cc: NHS Direct Wales

 British Medical Association

 Royal College of GPs

 Royal College of Nursing

 Royal College of Midwives

 Royal Pharmaceutical Society

 Community Pharmacy Wales

 Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health Wales